



PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT CENTER, LLC

CLIENT SERVICES AGREEMENT

Welcome to the Psychological Assessment Center, LLC (PAC). This document contains important information about our professional services and business policies. It also contains summary information about the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), a federal law that provides privacy protections and client rights with regard to the use and disclosure of your Protected Health Information (PHI) used for the purpose of treatment, payment, and health care operations. HIPAA requires that we provide you with a Notice of Privacy Practices (the Notice) for use and disclosure of PHI for treatment, payment and health care operations. The Notice, which is attached to this Agreement, explains HIPAA and its application to your personal health information in greater detail. The law requires that PAC obtains your signature acknowledging that we have provided you with this information. Although these documents are long and sometimes complex, it is very important that you read them carefully. We can discuss any questions you have about the procedures at the next session. When you sign this document, it will also represent an agreement between us. You may revoke this Agreement in writing at any time. That revocation will be binding on PAC unless we have taken action in reliance on it; if there are obligations imposed on us by your health insurer in order to process or substantiate claims made under your policy; or if you have not satisfied any financial obligations you have incurred.

PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES

Psychological evaluations and therapy are not easily described in general statements. They vary depending on the personalities of the psychologist and the client, and the particular problems you are experiencing. There are many different methods that your psychologist may use to deal with the problems that you hope to address. Psychological evaluations and therapy are not like other doctor visits. Instead, they call for a very active effort on your part. In order for them to be most successful, you will have to work on the things that are discussed both during our sessions and at home. Also, you will have to be honest about the subjects we talk about and put forth good effort on the tests you are asked to complete as part of your evaluation or therapy. Psychological evaluations and therapy involve a large commitment of time, money and energy.

Therapy and psychological evaluations can have both benefits and risks. Since therapy often involves discussing unpleasant aspects of your life, you may experience uncomfortable feelings like sadness, guilt, anger, frustration, loneliness, and helplessness. On the other hand, therapy has also been shown to have many benefits. Therapy often leads to better relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reductions in feelings of distress. Assessment often leads to a better understanding of yourself, your relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reduction of distress. However, there are no guarantees of what you will experience when you take part in therapy or a psychological evaluation.

3320 SKYWAY DRIVE, SUITE 801, OPELIKA, AL 36801
334-742-9102 (PHONE); 334-742-9103 (FAX)
WWW.PACALABAMA.COM

MEETINGS

Your psychologist will normally conduct an assessment that will last from 2 to 5 sessions. Sometimes sessions will be one hour, but other times they may be longer. If you participate in therapy, we will usually schedule one 50-minute session per week at a time we agree on, although some sessions may be longer or more frequent. **Once an appointment hour is scheduled, you will be expected to pay for it unless you provide 48 hours advance notice of cancellation. It is important to note that insurance companies do not provide reimbursement for cancelled sessions.**

PROFESSIONAL FEES

The fee for assessment and therapy appointments is \$160 per hour. In addition to weekly appointments, we charge this amount for other professional services you may need, though we will break down the hourly cost if we work for periods of less than one hour. Other billable services include report writing, telephone conversations, consulting with other professionals with your permission, preparation of records or treatment summaries, and the time spent performing any other service you may request of us. If you are involved in legal proceedings that require our participation, you will be expected to pay for all of our professional time, including preparation and transportation costs, even if we are called to testify by another party. Because of the difficulty of legal involvement, we charge \$250 per hour for preparation and attendance at any legal proceeding and for forensic evaluations.

CONTACTING YOUR PSYCHOLOGIST

Due to the work schedule of your psychologist, they are often not immediately available by telephone. When your psychologist is unavailable, the telephone is answered by an answering machine or by the office manager. Your psychologist will make every effort to return your call within one business day, with the exception of weekends and holidays. If you are difficult to reach, please provide times when you will be available in your message. In emergencies, you can contact your family physician or the nearest emergency room and ask for the psychiatrist on call. If your psychologist will be unavailable for an extended time, they will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact, if necessary.

LIMITS ON CONFIDENTIALITY

The law protects the privacy of all communications between a client and a psychologist. In most situations, PAC can only release information about your treatment to others if you sign a written Authorization form that meets certain legal requirements imposed by HIPAA. There are other situations that require only that you provide written, advance consent. Your signature on this Agreement provides consent for those activities, as follows:

- Your psychologist may occasionally find it helpful to consult other health and mental health professionals about a case, unless you object beforehand. During a consultation, your psychologist will make every effort to avoid revealing your identity. The other professionals are also legally bound to keep the information confidential. If you don't object, you will not be notified of these consultations unless you feel that it is important to your work together. Your psychologist will note all consultations in your Clinical Record (which is called "PHI" in my Notice of Psychologist's Policies and Practices to Protect the Privacy of Your Health Information).
- You should be aware that this is a group practice with other mental health professionals and that we employ administrative staff. In most cases, your psychologist needs to share protected information with these individuals for both clinical and administrative purposes, such as

scheduling, billing and quality assurance. All of the mental health professionals are bound by the same rules of confidentiality. All staff members have been given training about protecting your privacy and have agreed not to release any information outside of the practice without the permission of a professional staff member.

- PAC also has contracts with Electronic Billing Companies. As required by HIPAA, PAC has a formal business associate contract with this/these business(es), in which it/they promise to maintain the confidentiality of this data except as specifically allowed in the contract or otherwise required by law. If you wish, we can provide you with the names of these organizations and/or a blank copy of this contract.
- Disclosures required by health insurers or to collect overdue fees are discussed elsewhere in this Agreement.
- If you threaten to harm yourself or others, your psychologist may be obligated to seek hospitalization for you, or to contact family members or others who can help provide protection.

There are some situations where we are permitted or required to disclose information without either your consent or Authorization:

- If you are involved in a court proceeding and a request is made for information concerning your diagnosis and treatment, such information is protected by the psychologist-client privilege law. PAC cannot provide any information without your (or your legal representative's) written authorization or a court order. If you are involved or contemplating litigation, you should consult with your attorney to determine whether a court would be likely to order us to disclose information.
- If a government agency is requesting the information for health oversight activities, PAC is required to provide it.
- If you file a complaint or lawsuit against your psychologist, then your psychologist may disclose relevant information regarding your services in order to defend themselves.
- If you file a worker's compensation claim, we may disclose information relevant to that claim to the client's employer or the insurer.

There are some situations in which PAC is legally obligated to take actions which are believed to be necessary to attempt to protect others from harm, and some information about a client's treatment may need to be revealed. These situations are unusual at PAC, but it important that you are aware of them.

- If we know or suspect that a child under the age of 18 has been abused or neglected, the law requires that we file a report with the appropriate governmental agency, usually the Alabama Department of Human Resources. Once such a report is filed, we may be required to provide additional information.
- If we know that an elderly or disabled adult has been abused, neglected, exploited, sexually or emotionally abused, the law requires that we file a report with the appropriate governmental agency, usually the Alabama Department of Human Resources. Once such a report is filed, we may be required to provide additional information.
- If we believe that disclosing information about you is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health and safety of an identifiable person(s), we may disclose that information, but only to those reasonably able to prevent or lessen the threat.

If one of these situations arises, we will make every effort to fully discuss it with you before taking any action, and we will try to limit my disclosure to what is necessary. Although this written summary of exceptions to confidentiality should prove helpful in informing you about potential problems, it is important that we discuss any questions or concerns that you may have now or in the future. The laws governing confidentiality can be quite complex, and your psychologist at PAC is not an attorney. In situations where specific advice is required, formal legal advice may be needed.

PROFESSIONAL RECORDS

You should be aware that, pursuant to HIPAA, we keep Protected Health Information about you in two sets of professional records. One set constitutes your Clinical Record. It includes information about your reasons for seeking services, a description of the ways in which your problem impacts on your life, your diagnosis, the goals that we set for treatment, your progress towards those goals, your medical and social history, your treatment history, any past treatment records that are received from other providers, reports of any professional consultations, your billing records, and any reports that have been sent to anyone, including reports to your insurance carrier. If you provide us with an appropriate written request, you have the right to examine and/or receive a copy of your records, except in unusual circumstances that involve danger to you or others. In those situations, you have a right to have your record sent to another mental health provider. Because these are professional records, they can be misinterpreted and/or upsetting to untrained readers. For this reason, we recommend that you initially review them with your psychologist, or have them forwarded to another mental health professional so you can discuss the contents. In most situations, I am allowed to charge a copying fee of \$25. The exceptions to this policy are contained in the attached Notice Form. If PAC refuses your request for access to your records, you have a right of review, which your psychologist will discuss with you upon request.

In addition, your psychologist may also keep a set of Psychotherapy Notes. These notes are for their own use and are designed to assist them in providing you with the best treatment. While the contents of Psychotherapy Notes vary from client to client, they can include the contents of our conversations, analysis of those conversations, and how they impact on your therapy. They also contain particularly sensitive information that you may reveal that is not required to be included in your Clinical Record. These Psychotherapy Notes are kept separate from your Clinical Record. While insurance companies can request and receive a copy of your Clinical Record, they cannot receive a copy of your Psychotherapy Notes without your Authorization. Insurance companies cannot require your Authorization as a condition of coverage nor penalize you in any way for your refusal. You may examine and/or receive a copy of your Psychotherapy Notes unless it is determined that such disclosure would be reasonably likely to endanger your health.

CLIENT RIGHTS

HIPAA provides you with several rights with regard to your Clinical Record and disclosures of protected health information. These rights include requesting that your psychologist amend your record; requesting restrictions on what information from your Clinical Record is disclosed to others; requesting an accounting of most disclosures of protected health information that you have neither consented to nor authorized; determining the location to which protected information disclosures are sent; having any complaints you make about policies and procedures recorded in your records; and the right to a paper copy of this Agreement, the attached Notice form, and our privacy policies and procedures. Your psychologist is happy to discuss any of these rights with you.

MINORS & PARENTS

Clients under 14 years of age who are not emancipated and their parents should be aware that the law may allow parents to examine their child's treatment records unless it is decided that such access is likely to injure the child, or we agree otherwise. Because privacy in psychological services is often crucial to successful progress, particularly with teenagers, it is sometimes our policy to request an agreement from parents that they consent to give up their access to their child's records. If they agree, during treatment, we will provide them only with general information about the progress of the child's treatment, and his/her attendance at scheduled sessions. We will also provide parents with a summary of their child's treatment when it is complete. Any other communication will require the child's Authorization, unless we feel that the child is in danger or is a danger to someone else, in which case, we will notify the parents of the concern. Before giving parents any information, we will discuss the matter with the child, if possible, and do our best to handle any objections he/she may have.

BILLING AND PAYMENTS

You will be expected to pay for each session at the time it is held, unless we agree otherwise or unless you have insurance coverage that requires another arrangement. Payment schedules for other professional services will be agreed to when they are requested.

If your account has not been paid for more than 60 days and arrangements for payment have not been agreed upon, we have the option of using legal means to secure the payment. This may involve hiring a collection agency or going through small claims court which will require us to disclose otherwise confidential information. In most collection situations, the only information we release regarding a client's care is his/her name, the nature of services provided, and the amount due. If such legal action is necessary, its costs will be included in the claim.

INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT

In order for us to set realistic clinical goals and priorities, it is important to evaluate what resources you have available to pay for your services. If you have a health insurance policy, it will usually provide some coverage for mental health services. We will fill out forms and provide you with whatever assistance we can in helping you receive the benefits to which you are entitled; however, you (not your insurance company) are responsible for full payment of your fees. It is very important that you find out exactly what mental health services your insurance policy covers.

You should carefully read the section in your insurance coverage booklet that describes mental health services. If you have questions about the coverage, call your plan administrator. Of course, we will provide you with whatever information we can based on our experience and will be happy to help you in understanding the information you receive from your insurance company.

Due to the rising costs of health care, insurance benefits have increasingly become more complex. It is sometimes difficult to determine exactly how much mental health coverage is available. "Managed Health Care" plans such as HMOs and PPOs often require authorization before they provide reimbursement for mental health services. These plans are often limited to short-term treatment approaches designed to work out specific problems that interfere with a person's usual level of functioning. It may be necessary to seek approval for more therapy after a certain number of sessions.

Although much can be accomplished in short-term therapy, some clients feel that they need more services after insurance benefits end.

You should also be aware that your contract with your health insurance company requires that we provide it with information relevant to the services that are provided to you. We are required to provide a clinical diagnosis. Sometimes we are required to provide additional clinical information such as treatment plans or summaries, or copies of your entire Clinical Record. In such situations, we will make every effort to release only the minimum information about you that is necessary for the purpose requested. This information will become part of the insurance company files and will probably be stored in a computer. Though all insurance companies claim to keep such information confidential, we have no control over what they do with it once it is in their hands. In some cases, they may share the information with a national medical information databank. We will provide you with a copy of any report we submit, if you request it. By signing this Agreement, you agree that we can provide requested information to your carrier.

Once we have all of the information about your insurance coverage, we will discuss what we can expect to accomplish with the benefits that are available and what will happen if they run out before you feel ready to end your sessions. It is important to remember that you always have the right to pay for your services yourself to avoid the problems described.